



## Journeys

### Year 4, Autumn Term

This document outlines the key learning and knowledge for each curriculum area linked to Journeys. There are suggested activities in each curriculum area.

This document needs to be used alongside the curriculum coverage document which details the statutory requirements for each area.

#### **History**

##### **Key learning:**

Pupils should develop an awareness of the past. They should ask and answer questions, using parts of stories and other sources to show that they understand key features of events, for example by looking at primary and secondary sources and answering questions or identifying key features. Pupils should be taught to identify differences in past and present, for example by sorting photos and identifying key features in the photos.

Pupils should develop a knowledge about British, local and world history and make comparisons over time.

##### **Knowledge:**

- Events beyond living memory which are significant nationally or globally
  - *To know about the first aeroplane flight*
  - *To know about the Titanic and why it was a significant journey*
- Changes in Britain. Europe and the wider world
  - *To understand the core beliefs of the Egyptians and why journeys were important to them*
- The lives of significant people in the past
  - *To name significant explorers and identify why they were important*
  - *To understand how famous explorers contributed to significant change*

##### **Skills:**

- To use and analyse a range of historical sources
- To sort and compare pictures from the past
- To sort and compare artefacts from the past

##### **Suggested activities:**

- Explorers
- Egyptians - journey to afterlife
- Titanic

#### **Geography**

##### **Key learning:**

Pupils should develop a curiosity about the world and different places. Teaching should equip pupils with knowledge of different places, people and environments. Pupils should learn geographically different places and the difference between these. Pupils should develop knowledge of globally significant places.

##### **Knowledge:**

- **Locational Knowledge**
  - *To name and locate key continents, countries and oceans*
  - *To name and locate features of a town on a map*
  - *To name and locate key areas of school on a map*

- **Place Knowledge**
  - *To understand geographical similarities and differences between an area in the UK and an area elsewhere in the world*
- **Human and Physical Geography**
  - *To identify daily weather patterns in different places*
  - *To know the location of hot and cold areas of the world in relation to the equator*
  - *To identify key physical features of different places (beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, soil, season and weather)*
  - *To identify key human features of different places (city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour, shop)*

**Skills:**

- To use maps and atlases to locate continents, countries and oceans
- To use simple maps and atlases to locate features of a town
- To use simple maps and atlases to locate features of school
- To use compass directions
- To use aerial photographs to make comparisons and recognise landmarks

**Suggested activities:**

- Journey to different places in the world - habitats, features (e.g. arctic, rainforest, city, beach)
- Pack suitcase for different journeys
- Create travel guides for journeys – be a travel agent
- Maps

**Science**

**Key learning:**

Pupils should develop their investigative skills and curiosity. Pupils should develop understanding of methods and processes through following instructions. Pupils should be taught to work scientifically, making and testing predictions. Pupils should be encouraged to ask questions, observing changes, noticing patterns and grouping and classifying. Pupils should carry out simple, comparative tests.

- **States of matter**
  - *Knowledge: To identify reactions when two materials are combined (making a rocket etc.)*
  - *Knowledge: To describe the journey of objects and reactions (e.g. sycamore seeds)*
- **Forces**
  - *Knowledge: To notice that some forces need contact between two objects (pushing)*
  - *Knowledge: To recognise that mechanisms allow process to have a greater effect*
  - *Skill: To compare how things move on different surfaces*
  - *Skill: To investigate what happens when different objects are pushed*
  - *Skill: To investigate what happens when objects are dropped down a tube/pushed down a slope*
- **Light**
  - *Knowledge: To know we need light to see*
  - *Knowledge: To notice that light is reflected*
  - *Knowledge: To know how shadows are created*
  - *Knowledge: To know that light travels*
  - *Skill: To investigate how light travels through different materials*

- **Working scientifically (Skills)**

- *To ask simple questions and recognise they can be answered in different ways*
- *To observe closely using equipment*
- *To perform simple tests*
- *To use observations to answer questions*
- *To gather and record data*
- *To set up simple practical enquires and comparative tests*
- *To take accurate measurements*
- *To make predictions and draw conclusions*

**Suggested activities:**

- Journey of objects and reactions - e.g. electricity passing through wire, bottle rockets
- Animal journeys - life cycles
- Light
- Forces

**Music**

**Key learning:**

Musical education should engage and inspire pupils to develop a love of music, increase self-confidence, creativity and a sense of achievement. Pupils should perform, listen to, review and evaluate music across a range of historical periods and cultures. Pupils should explore how music is created through pitch, duration, dynamics, tempo, texture and musical notations where appropriate.

**Knowledge:**

- To recognise music from different periods in time
- To know that you can perform music solo or as part of a group
- To recognise and name instruments
- To know that instruments and voice can be used to create sound
- To know that instruments and voice can be used to manipulate sound

**Skills:**

- To use voice expressively and creatively
  - *Songs/chants from other cultures*
- To play instruments musically
  - *Using instruments to create different sounds*
- To experiment with, create and combine sounds
  - *Work together to create a soundscape of a journey or a particular place in the world*
  - *Follow a symbol/picture piece of music to create soundscape*
- To play and perform solo and as part of a group

**Suggested activities:**

- Soundscapes - journey to different places in musical representation (e.g. rainforest, arctic, city)

**Computing**

**Key learning:**

Pupils should be taught how digital systems work. Pupils should be equipped to use information technology to create programs, systems and a range of content. Computing ensures that pupils become digitally literate – able to use, and express themselves and develop their ideas through, information and communication technology. Pupils should understand some concepts of the fundamentals of computer science. Pupils should be able to evaluate and apply information

technology to solve problems. Pupils should be responsible, competent, confident and creative users of information and communication technology.

**Knowledge:**

- To understand the opportunities the world wide web can offer
  - *Use the web to search for information to make a non-fiction book*
- To name a range of computing devices
- To name a range of computing software

**Skills:**

- To use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital information
  - *Create a poster*
  - *Edit a story*
  - *Make an advert for a travel agents*
- To use technology responsibly and safely
- To use sequence, selection and repetition in programs
  - *Create a stop animation film about a journey*
- To use search engine technologies effectively
  - *Use the web to search for information to make a non-fiction book*
- To select, use and combine a range of software
  - *Use book creator to make a book with pictures, sound, text and video*
  - *Make a presentation about a place visited on a journey*

**Suggested activities:**

- E-books and films about journeys
- Stop animation - journey

**Art and Design**

**Key learning:**

Art and design should inspire and engage and challenge pupils. Pupils should experiment, invent and create their own works of art, craft and design. Pupils should explore ideas and record experiences. They should have the opportunity to draw, paint and sculpt. Pupils should evaluate and analyse art work.

**Knowledge:**

- To recognise art from different cultures and places in the world
- To know that a range of equipment and materials can be used to produce art
- To know about the work of different artists and art from different cultures and make comparisons.

**Skills:**

- To use a range of materials creatively
  - To use drawing, paint and sculpture to share ideas, experiences and imagination
- To experiment with colour, shape, pattern, texture, line, form and space
- To use sketch books to record observations, review and revisit ideas.

**Suggested activities:**

- Egyptian art
- North American art
- Central and south American art

- Wildlife - birds

### **Design and Technology**

#### **Key learning:**

Design and Technology is a practical subject. Using creativity and imagination, pupils design and make products that solve real and relevant problems in a variety of contexts. Pupils should develop the creative, practical and technical expertise needed to perform everyday tasks confidently and enable them to participate in an increasingly technical world. Pupils should critique, evaluate and test ideas. Pupils should begin to develop and apply the principles of nutrition and learn how to cook.

- **Design**
  - To design purposeful, functional and appealing products based on design criteria
  - To generate, develop, model and communicate ideas
  - To use research to inform designs
- **Make**
  - To select and use a range of tools to perform practical tasks
  - To select and use a wide range of materials
- **Evaluate**
  - To explore and evaluate a range of existing products
  - To evaluate ideas against design criteria
  - To understand how key events and individuals in design and technology helped shape the world
  - To test, evaluate and refine ideas
- **Technical Knowledge**
  - To build structures, exploring how they can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable
  - To explore mechanisms
  - To explore electrical materials

#### **Suggested activities:**

- Design and make a diorama of a place in the world

### **RE**

#### **Key learning:**

Topics in the RE curriculum are based on Key Questions and Big Ideas; these fall into 3 categories: Believing, Expressing and Living.

Believing: Religious beliefs, teachings, sources; questions about meaning, purpose and truth.

Expressing: Religious and spiritual forms of expression; questions about identity and diversity.

Living: Religious practices and ways of living; questions about values and commitments.

#### **Knowledge:**

- To know about and understand a range of religions and world views
- To express ideas and insights about the nature, significance and impact of religions and worldviews

#### **Skills:**

- To gain and deploy the skills needed to engage seriously with religions and world views

#### **Suggested activities:**

- Religious stories involving a journey - Moses, Rama and Sita, pilgrimage