

Structured Department Maths
Geometry- Shape

<p>Subject curriculum intent:</p>	<p>We want our students to be able to gain knowledge and skills in 'shape', using their knowledge to build problem solving and pattern spotting skills. We want students to use and apply their shape skills within their thematic topic 'Noah and the Ark'.</p> <p>We want our pupils to...</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. develop fluency in the fundamentals of mathematics so that they are efficient in using and selecting the appropriate strategies to use time skills including mental methods, underpinned by mathematical concepts2. can solve problems by applying their mathematics to a variety of problems with increasing sophistication, including in unfamiliar contexts and to model real-life scenarios3. can reason mathematically by following a line of enquiry and develop and present a justification, argument or proof using mathematical language. <p>In all math lessons, teachers plan engaging lessons with the aim that pupils:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• master skills in maths which they are then able to apply to a range of contexts within the school and home context• embed their new skills and understanding to a range of contexts; thus supporting application and progress in learning• acquire core mathematical skills to support their independence as they progress through the school• are able to apply their understanding; supporting them in other areas of the curriculum
<p>Intent for this topic:</p>	<p>This half term, pupils will develop their understanding of shape, starting from their last learning point. Pupils will develop an understanding of 2D and when ready, 3D shapes. Students will explore and experience concrete resources, using symbol supported activities to help them find shapes. Students will complete shape hunts in and around different environments allowing them to experience shapes in everyday activities. Students will access role play activities, symbols and signs when completing activities to provide quality support for students working at different levels. Pupils will be enabled to access practical lessons, and activities will be planned to meet the sensory needs of students. This half term, students will also be using the topic 'Noah and the Ark' as a vehicle to build these skills too.</p> <p>In addition to this, students will use workstation activities to further support and develop learning from shape activities.</p>
<p>Key vocabulary taught within this topic:</p>	<p>Square, circle, triangle, rectangle, oval, pentagon, octagon, cube, sphere, cone, cylinder, cuboid, 2D, 3D, sides, corners, edges, faces, properties, sorting.</p>

Links to other subjects:	- PE- Gymnastics- shapes - PSHCE- Similarities and differences
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	<u>B2 P 5</u>	<u>B2 P 6-8</u>	<u>B2 step 1c-1b</u>	<u>B2Step 1b-2c</u>	<u>B2Step 2c-2a</u>	<u>B2Step 2a-3a</u>
<p><u>Subject specific knowledge</u></p> <p>What do pupils need to know?</p>	<p><u>To know</u> to pick up and look at a range of shapes available</p> <p><u>To know</u> to feel the whole shape</p> <p><u>To know</u> shapes go onto the peg board</p>	<p><u>To know</u> that the shape is the same even when it is a different colour/size from the original</p> <p><u>To know</u> the shape is the same even when it is turned</p> <p><u>To know</u> a triangle by their three representations (do not need to know mathematical names - just that they are all triangles)</p> <p><u>To know</u> the name of 2D shapes: circle, square, rectangle, triangle and oval</p>	<p><u>To know</u> size, colour and position do not alter the name of the shape</p> <p><u>To know</u> the word 'dimensional'</p> <p><u>To know</u> what a shape or 2D or 3D</p> <p><u>To know</u> 3D shapes: sphere, cuboid, cube and pyramid.</p>	<p><u>To know</u> and name 3D shapes: sphere, cuboid, cube and pyramid.</p> <p><u>To know</u> which shapes are 3D without visuals</p>	<p><u>To know</u> properties of all 2D shapes</p> <p><u>To know</u> where lines of symmetry are for 2D shapes</p> <p><u>To know</u> properties of all 3D shapes</p>	<p><u>To know</u> to use a ruler to draw shapes</p> <p><u>To know</u> what a right angle is</p> <p><u>To know</u> angles: acute and obtuse</p>
<p><u>Subject specific skills</u></p> <p>What do pupils need to be able to do?</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> experience and handle different shapes</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> place a shape inside a suitable space (e.g. Numicon on a pegboard)</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> find physical shapes that are the same.</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> experience drawing around a shape</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> name 2D shapes: Rectangles, squares, circles, triangles and ovals (P8)</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> find 2d shapes in their environment</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> separate 2d and 3d shapes</p> <p><u>Is beginning to</u> recognise and name 3D shapes: sphere,</p>	<p><u>To be able to</u> relate images to 3D shapes</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> name 3D shapes from a picture or symbol alone</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> compare and sort common 2d and 3d shapes and every day objects</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> identify and find properties of 2d shapes; including sides and line of symmetry</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> identify and describe 3d shapes; including edges, vertices and faces</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> draw 2d shapes accurately</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> create 3d shapes using pliable material</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> describe 3d shapes</p>

	<u>Is able to make marks using a shape on a page (printing)</u>	<u>Is able to count number of sides on simple shapes</u>	cuboid, cube and pyramid.		<u>Is able to identify 2d shapes on the faces of 3d shapes</u>	<u>Is able to identify right angles in shapes</u> <u>Is able to be able to identify horizontal and vertical lines and pairs of perpendicular and parallel lines</u>
<p><u>Suggested teaching activities</u></p> <p>How should I teach this?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Placing shapes in a hole Numicon on peg boards - finding space available Pattern printing using shapes - link with art and colours (could use leaves/soil) Sensory shape in foam/sand Fit balls into suction tube <p>Continue a single colour pattern e.g. green, green, green, green</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Shape snap Sensory shape in the bag Take photos of different shapes Drawing around shape - link with art and fine motor skills Draw around cut up fruit and veg grown to explore their shape Continue a pattern of two using coloured balls up tube or shape blocks <p>Match shapes in the room that are different colours / sizes</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing shape in the bag/behind back to a partner game Take photos of different shapes in the environment Shape snap Locate a shape in the soft play area <p>Continue a pattern of up to 4 using coloured balls in suction tubes of shape blocks</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Print using 3d shapes - finding shape of faces Link orange/apples /plums etc to sphere Describe hidden shape to a partner - communication skills link <p>Find and name 3d shapes in soft play area</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing games Build with 3d shapes - link with DT Construct 3d shapes - link with DT Find right angles in the environment using card template (can be on raised beds in play area) Dance routine using angled turns <p>Follow a map using turn and angles - link with P.E (orienteeing and geog)</p>	