

Structured department Maths

Number- Multiplication, division and fractions

Subject curriculum intent:	<p>We want our pupils to be able to develop functional number skills so that they are able to be as independent as possible. Depending on the cognitive ability of students, they will begin to use their times table skills to complete a range of multiplication and division problems. Students will begin to share items into groups and begin to recognise doubling and halving. We want our pupils to...</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. develop fluency in the fundamentals of mathematics so that they are efficient in using and selecting the appropriate strategies to use number skills including mental methods, underpinned by mathematical concepts2. can solve problems by applying their mathematics to a variety of problems with increasing sophistication, including in unfamiliar contexts and to model real-life scenarios3. can reason mathematically by following a line of enquiry and develop and present a justification, argument or proof using mathematical language. <p>In all math lessons, teachers plan engaging lessons with the aim that pupils:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• master skills in maths which they are then able to apply to a range of contexts within the school and home context• embed their new skills and understanding to a range of contexts; thus supporting application and progress in learning• acquire core mathematical skills to support their independence as they progress through the school• are able to apply their understanding; supporting them in other areas of the curriculum
Intent for this topic:	<p>This half term, pupils will develop their understanding of multiplication, division and fractions. Starting from their last learning point, pupils will develop an understanding of how to group items to represent a multiplication sentence. Pupils will be able to explore the meaning of equal and unequal groups and will be able to share familiar items equally into groups. Pupils will access multiplication and division through use of concrete and visual resources. Students will continue to build on their understanding of shape from the previous half term to know how to represent fractions using shapes. Students will access sensory activities throughout lessons to support their learning.</p>
Key vocabulary taught within this topic:	<p>Times tables, multiplication, division, multiply, divide, group, equal, sharing 2 times tables, 3 times table, 4 times tables, 5 times tables, 6 times tables, 7 times tables, 8 times tables, 9 times tables, 10 times tables, 11 times tables, 12 times tables, whole, half, quarters, arrays.</p>
Links to other subjects:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Cook-It- PSHCE

Links to equality and diversity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sharing equally - Being fair
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Suggested flow:

This flow is to be used as a guide. Teachers to adapt the flow to meet the needs and abilities of students within their class.

LA/Sensory/Experiential suggested flow of learning (pupils working at pre-subject specific levels):

Week 1	Week 2	Week 3	Week 4	Week 5	Week 6
Grouping familiar and unfamiliar items.		Sharing items equally.		Piecing together images to make fractions.	
Grouping items into pairs.				Complete puzzles based on fractions.	

HA suggested flow of learning

Week 1	Week 2	Week 3	Week 4	Week 5	Week 6
<u>Multiplication:</u> Multiplying by 2.5.10 using arrays		<u>Division:</u> Sharing equally Dividing by 2 (link to halving).		<u>Fractions:</u> Part/part whole Equal parts Fractions of shapes. Fractions of amounts.	

Multiplication and Division

	<u>B2 progression step 5</u>	<u>B2 progression step 6-8</u>	<u>B2NC step 1c-1b</u>	<u>B2NC Step 1b-2c</u>	<u>B2NC Step 2c-2a</u>	<u>B2NC Step 2a-3a</u>
<u>Subject specific knowledge</u>	To know the word 'share' and respond appropriately.	To know words 'share', 'half' and 'equal'	To know the word 'double' and connect to multiplying by 2.	To know times tables 2s and 10s	To know and use multiplication facts for 2,5 and 10	To know and recall multiplication and division facts for 3, 4 and 8
<u>What do pupils need to know?</u>		To know method 'one for you, one for me'	To know doubles to the total of 20 and recall confidently	To know what an 'array' is and how to use it.		To know how to use formal written

		<p><u>To know</u> sharing needs to be equal and 'fair'</p> <p><u>To know</u> cutting objects in half need to be in equal pieces</p> <p><u>To know</u> the word 'double' and connect to repeated addition.</p> <p><u>To know</u> doubles to the total of 10 and recall confidently</p>	<p><u>To know</u> key words : multiply and divide</p> <p><u>To know</u> symbols: \times and \div</p> <p><u>To know</u> multiplying is linked to repeated addition</p> <p><u>To know</u> division is linked to sharing</p>		<p><u>To know</u> the multiplication of 2 numbers can be done in any order</p> <p><u>To know</u> what a factor and multiple is</p>	<p>methods for multiplying 2-digit numbers</p>
<p><u>Subject specific skills</u></p> <p>What do pupils need to be able to do?</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> pass / share objects amongst peers in response to being asked to 'share'</p> <p><u>Is beginning to</u> group objects in 2s and 3s</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> use vocabulary: share and half in structured and unstructured conversations</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> share objects between two people using correct method.</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> double quantities to the sum of 10 (first using concrete resources, then jottings and then recall.</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> double quantities to the sum of 20 (first using concrete resources, then jottings and then recall.</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> represent the multiplication of 2s and 5s using concrete objects</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> represent simple multiplication as a number sentence</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> represent simple division as a number sentence</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> represent division by sharing objects in 2s</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> represent the multiplication of 2, 5 and 10 using arrays</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> explore number patterns for multiplication (number square etc)</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> share any given amount equally using concrete objects</p> <p><u>Is beginning to</u> solve one step division and multiplication problems using arrays with support from an adult</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> calculate and write multiplication number sentences using \times, \div and $=$</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> solve contextual multiplication and division problems using a range of resources</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> use an array to give creative multiplication or division number sentences for a multiple</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> multiply 2-digit numbers by 1-digit numbers using facts they already know</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> solve problems involving multiplication and division; including scaling</p>

Suggested teaching activities

How should I teach this?

- Have classroom objects to share during a party/celebration - passing to peers in the room
- Share use of ball suction tube with turn taking(soft play room)
- Cut food items grown/bought into two
- Share food onto set number of plates/people
- Multiplication songs
- Arrays
- Number square - colouring squares to represent patterns
- Share food/things grown between people equally
- Cut food into $\frac{1}{4}$
- Give colours / shape a specific value. Catch in a net and calculate e.g. if green = 2 and 5 were 'caught' = 10



Fractions

	B2 progression step 5	B2 progression step 6-8	B2NC step 1c-1b	B2NC Step 1b-2c	B2NC Step 2c-2a	B2NC Step 2a-3a
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<p><u>Subject specific knowledge</u></p> <p>What do pupils need to know?</p>	<p><u>To know</u> cutting an object creates more smaller pieces</p>	<p><u>To know</u> when two pieces haven't been cut fairly - equally</p> <p><u>To know</u> where to cut / draw a line to represent 2 equal parts - halves</p> <p><u>To know</u> key words: half, equal, same and fair.</p>	<p><u>To know</u> key word: fraction</p> <p><u>To know</u> representations of $\frac{1}{2}$ via images, resources and words (half)</p>	<p><u>To know</u> representations of $\frac{1}{4}$ via images, resources and words (quarter)</p> <p><u>To know</u> half of even numbers to 10</p> <p>To know to use 'sharing model' to find $\frac{1}{4}$ of numbers/objects e.g. 4 plates, share 16 apples.</p>	<p><u>To know</u> half of numbers to 20</p> <p>To know representations of $\frac{1}{3}$ and $\frac{1}{8}$ via images, resources and words (third/eighths)</p> <p><u>To know</u> the equivalence of $\frac{2}{8}$ and $\frac{1}{4}$</p>	<p><u>To know</u> and read all fractions represented as numbers</p> <p><u>To know</u> key word: denominator</p> <p><u>To know</u> the denominator represents the number of equal pieces the whole has been split into</p>
<p><u>Subject specific skills</u></p> <p>What do pupils need to be able to do?</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> experience cutting food into pieces</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> roughly cut a piece of food in half</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> say why something hasn't been cut into equal pieces</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> independently use key words 'equal' and 'fair' in structured and unstructured setting e.g. play</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> recognise and name $\frac{1}{2}$ as two EQUAL parts</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> correctly use the terminology "Equal pieces"</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> find $\frac{1}{2}$ of a shape or quantity</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> recognise and name $\frac{1}{4}$ and 1 of 4 equal parts</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> find $\frac{1}{4}$ of an object, shape or quantity</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> recognise, find, name and write fractions : $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{2}{4}$ and $\frac{3}{4}$ of a shape/set of objects</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> calculate simple fractions of number e.g. $\frac{1}{2}$ of 6 = 3</p>	<p><u>Is able to</u> count up and down in tenths by dividing an objects into 10 equal parts</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> recognise and use fractions as numbers</p> <p><u>Is able to</u> show, using diagrams, equivalent fractions with small denominators</p> <p>To be able to add and subtractions with the same denominator</p>

To be able to compare and order fractions with the same denominator

Suggested teaching activities

How should I teach this?

- Cut up food
- Cut up playdough
- Cut up food/playdough
- Talk about fair - fair story
- Fair/equal story
- Cut shapes into half - could weigh pieces to see if they are roughly equal
- Have shapes made out of playdough and cut using knife
- Cut bread into $\frac{1}{4}$ (can be things grown)
- Cut playdough into $\frac{1}{4}$ - could weigh pieces to see if they are roughly equal
- Connect to position and direction - quarter turns to move around the soft play room
- Place number of pieces into a fraction of a shape e.g fit two $\frac{1}{4}$ pieces into a half block to represent equivalent fractions
- Fraction wall
- Lego pieces to represent fractions and equivalent fractions
- Connect to position and direction - quarter, half, three-quarter turns when moving around soft play area

